

LIVE WEBINAR

Apache Log4j Vulnerability Update & Guidance

January 25th 2:00 - 3:00PM ET

Presenters



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Agenda

- AutomaTech - Who we are
- What is Apache Log4j vulnerability
- What is the threat and what it affects
- What OT systems are affected including SCADA, Historian or other plant floor systems
- Suggested actions to reduce your vulnerability
- Prevent & anticipate vulnerabilities in the future
- Solutions that can help including Moxa and Nozomi

Poll Question #1

What are you hoping to get out of this webinar?

1. Educate myself and my team on Log4Shell
2. Learn about tools to help remediate impact
3. Start my Cyber journey
4. Expand on my Cyber Journey

Our purpose

Why?



Our mission

We build long-term relationships with industrial customers by:

- Solving tough problems
- Being your trusted advisor
- Providing exceptional lifecycle support & service

Have a positive impact...every time, all the time!

AutomaTech's Promise

Great service: Every time, all the time!

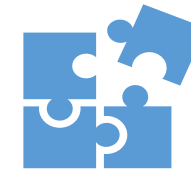
WHAT:



Great service
Great support **Customer**
first mindset



Build enduring relationships
measured in decades (*not*
quarters)



Solve tough business
problems

HOW:



Deep technical and
application knowledge

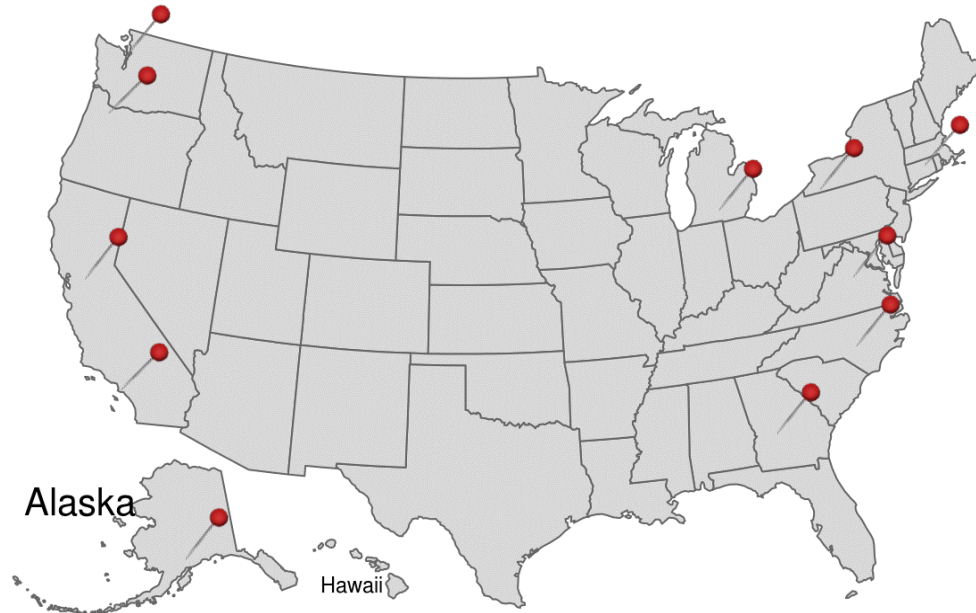


Great supplier relationships



Provide 7x24 hour support

Supporting Customers



- AutomaTech & CB Pacific are part of Flow Control Group Automation spanning North America
- Part of KKR – 3rd largest private equity group – 665B of enterprise value
- Comprehensive support services with experienced Solution Architects and Engineering support team
- Well-established network of Solution Providers to deliver a complete solution including design, installation and commissioning
- Certified training services, seminars & webinars, user conferences & workshops, value-added services

AutomaTech Solutions



Controls & SCADA Automation

- PLCs
- HMI/SCADA
- Mobility & Remote Connectivity
- Automated Data Collection & Reporting
- Alarm Notification
- Enterprise SCADA Consulting



Manufacturing & Information Systems

- Manufacturing Execution Systems (MES) & Consulting
- Enterprise Data Collection, Reporting & Visualization
- Advanced Analytics & AI



Industrial Internet (IoT) & Cloud Solutions

- IoT EDGE Connectivity
- Remote Monitoring & Diagnostics
- Equipment Optimization
- Asset Performance Management (APM)



Systems & Network Infrastructure

- High Availability & Fault Tolerant Servers,
- Virtualization, & Disaster Recovery
- Thin Client Infrastructure
- Industrial Networking



OT Cyber Security

- Cyber Security Assessments
- Intelligent Security Appliances
- Identify Defined Networking
- Industrial Firewalls & VPNs
- Bridging OT/IT Networks

Securely we help... **connect | control | visualize | analyze | optimize**

Nozomi Networks at a Glance



CUSTOMERS
+1,000 Global Installations



DEVICES
+300,000 Monitored



DEPLOYMENTS
In 5 Continents



GLOBAL REACH
Local Support



UTILITIES



CHEMICALS



PHARMACEUTICALS



TRANSPORTATION



MINING



OIL & GAS



WATER



MANUFACTURING



...and more.

Nozomi Networks Breakdown



**Achieve Complete
Visibility**
into Your OT Network



Rapidly Detect
Vulnerabilities, Threats &
Incidents



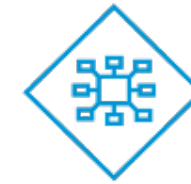
Reduce
Troubleshooting &
Remediation Efforts



Successfully Deploy at
Scale in the Largest
Distributed Environments



**Agile Development &
Integrations** with Rapid
New Protocol Support



**Centrally Monitor &
Control** Distributed
Networks

Poll Question #2

Is Log4Shell hype or real?

1. It's very real and something I deal with frequently
2. It's very real and something people in my company deal with frequently
3. It's just hype – another flavor of the week
4. I'm not sure

What is Log4j and what is the vulnerability?

- Apache Log4j is an open-source logging utility developed by the Apache Software Foundation.
- It is used to log events and incidents for applications. This software helps to track bugs and program crashes; the information later is used in software improvements.
- Many Java based applications use Log4j for this purpose.
- Log4Shell vulnerability in the Log4j library allows attackers to remotely control and execute code on vulnerable machines making it easy to load malware.

The background is a dark blue, high-tech digital space. It features a central smartphone with a glowing screen displaying various data points and numbers. Surrounding the phone are floating binary digits (0s and 1s), a glowing fingerprint icon, and other abstract digital elements like lines and squares. The overall aesthetic is futuristic and data-driven.

Round Table Discussion

Why did the Log4j vulnerability receive so much coverage in news?



Poll Question #3

How frequently does your organization add new innovations on the OT Side? Example IoT

1. Innovating frequently and seamlessly
2. Innovating and free do so, but slow to adopt technology
3. Can't innovate without IT approval
4. Not Sure

**How quickly did this
become abused by
malicious actors?
Notable examples?**



A Month after Disclosure – What's Up?

- Mostly minor hacks so far
 - Stealing processing power for crypto-mining
 - Minecraft Chat
- Why nothing major yet?
 - Waiting for the attention on the vulnerability to die down, focus on the next one
 - New enough that many infections may not have been discovered yet
 - Standard – Land and Expand methodology – wait to see if still active in a month to ensure not detected before starting mischief
 - Some companies with mature cyber practices acted quickly

**Is there any way to know
if you have been
comprised?**

**In particular for Operation
Technology equipment
like SCADA, PLCs, etc?**



For OT systems, how do you know you've been comprised?

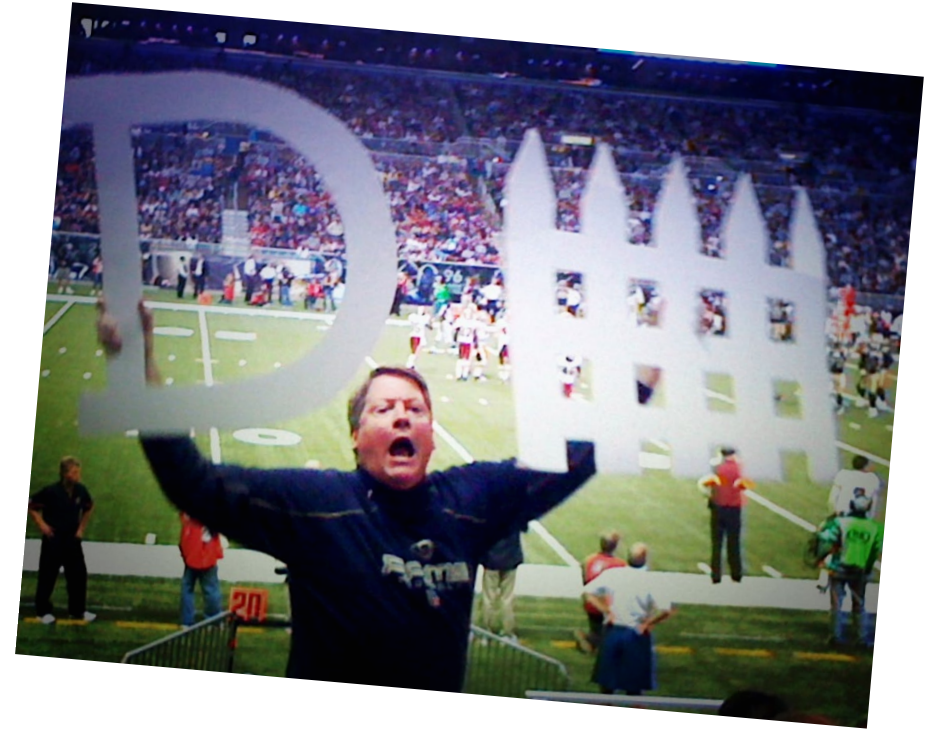
- Look for Log4j binary files – several examples and tools hosted on the CISA site: (<https://www.cisa.gov/uscert/apache-log4j-vulnerability-guidance>)
- Review web server logs for occurrences of jndi:ldap, jndi:ldaps and other similar patterns
- Look for software trying to connect to sites and not using port 443 <https://> or port 80 <http://>
- PLCs are not a likely target and don't call or use the Log4J libraries
- Most SCADAs can host various web pages including some that may rely on Log4J libraries
- Visibility in OT environment

Poll Question #4

What do you already have in place to prevent/identify/remediate?

1. Network visibility tools
2. Threat Detection
3. Vulnerability Scanning
4. At least 2 or more
5. None

**What type of defense
can someone use to
avoid being impacted by
Log4Shell?**



Strategies for Remediating Log4j Exploit

- Make sure the up-to-date detections are in place as soon as possible but don't rely on it only as there are multiple ways how they can be evaded
- Identify all the vulnerable software that uses Log4j
- Make sure you update any software that uses Log4j to the most recent version
- Keep checking what the most recent version is as it is still subject to change relatively quickly

How to Defend Against Log4j

ICS Security Management System



- Accurate asset inventory of ICS network devices
- Visualized network topology and device status
- Real-time alerts and event logging
- Troubleshooting tools to aid in network recovery

Poll Question #5

Do you have a good handle on Log4j vulnerabilities and impact within your OT environment?

1. Yes, we have worked with the IT team to track this down
2. Yes, we've done a lot of the work on the OT side
3. Somewhat – things are still siloed
4. No – because I don't know where to start

**How does Nozomi help
with this threat?**



How does Nozomi help with this threat?



Passive and active monitoring of IT, IoT and OT sectors



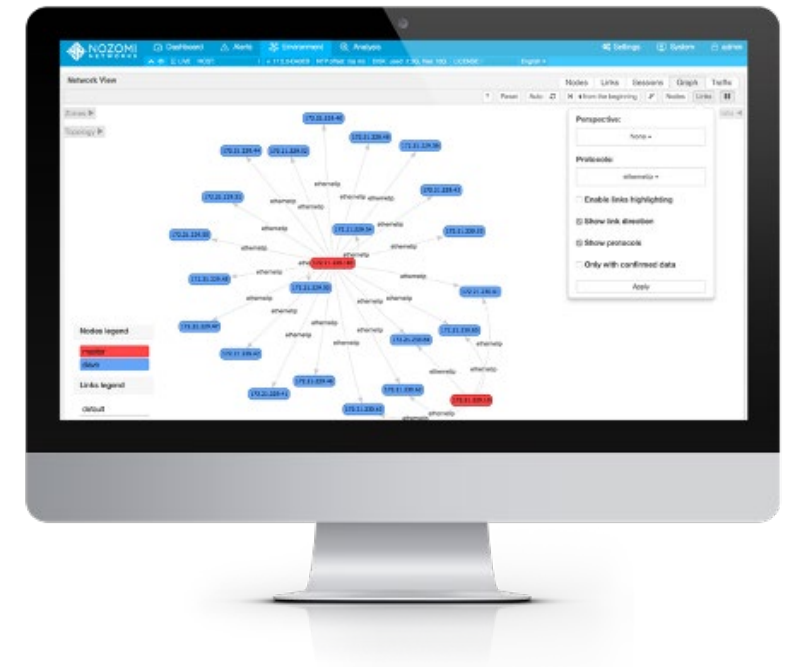
24/7 Network Visibility into control and process networks



Anomaly Detection based on Network Behavior profiles



Continuously updated Threat Intelligence checks for vulnerabilities at a large scale and potential traces of malicious activity



How can AutomaTech help with Log4J/Log4Shell?



What other ways can AutomaTech help with Log4Shell?

- Industrial and OT Firewalls
- Intrusion Protection System & Intrusion Detection System (IPS/IDS)
- Secure Remote Access
- Network Segmentation
- Disaster Recovery (Planning, High Availability, Fault Tolerance)



Poll Question #6

Do you have a good handle on Log4Shell and next steps?

1. Yes – I'm interested in a follow up from Nozomi and AutomaTech
2. Yes – I need to create an internal plan before following up
3. No – I need more clarity

**What additional resources
are here to help with
finding the latest updates
for software that may be
affected on someone's
system?**



Resources

- [Guidelines and a list of affected software by CISA](#)
- [A tool for scanning potentially vulnerable assets by CERT](#)
- [Log4Shell-related technical blog post by Nozomi Networks](#)
- [Try Nozomi Networks Community Edition](#)
- [AutomaTech Technical Support Wiki](#)
- [AutomaTech - Log4J-Log4Shell - Wiki CVE-2021-44228](#)

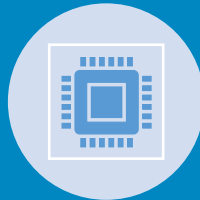
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